# Homework 02 

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## 1 Example Problem

### 1.1 Theorem

If $n$ is an even integer, then $n^{2}$ is even.

### 1.2 Proof

Since $n$ is even, there is some integer $k$ such that

$$
\begin{equation*}
n=2 k . \tag{1.1}
\end{equation*}
$$

This means that

$$
\begin{equation*}
n=(2 k)^{2}=4 k^{2}=2(2 k)^{2} . \tag{1.2}
\end{equation*}
$$

From 1.2, we see that there is an integer $m=2 k$ where

$$
\begin{equation*}
n^{2}=2 m \tag{1.3}
\end{equation*}
$$

Therefore, $n^{2}$ is even.

## 2 Sum of Evens

### 2.1 Theorem

The sum of any two even numbers is even.

### 2.2 Proof

## 3 Sum of Evens

### 3.1 Theorem

The sum of an odd number and an even number is odd.

### 3.2 Proof

## 4 Product of Integer and Even

### 4.1 Theorem

The product of any integer and an even number is even.

### 4.2 Proof

## 5 Product of Odds

### 5.1 Theorem

The product of any two odd numbers is odd.

### 5.2 Proof

